



Financial Flows.

The External Financial Inflows Scenario

Marvellous Ngundu

Last updated 15 September 2026 using IFs 8.72

Table of contents

The External Financial Inflows Scenario	3
Briefly	3
Aid under the External Financial Inflows scenario	3
FDI under the External Financial Inflows scenario	3
Remittances under the External Financial Inflows scenario	3
Portfolio investment under the External Financial Inflows scenario	3
Donors and Sponsors	4
Reuse our work	4
Cite this research	4

The External Financial Inflows Scenario

- Briefly
- Aid under the External Financial Inflows scenario
- FDI under the External Financial Inflows scenario
- Remittances under the External Financial Inflows scenario
- Portfolio investment under the External Financial Inflows scenario

Briefly

Aid under the External Financial Inflows scenario

FDI under the External Financial Inflows scenario

Remittances under the External Financial Inflows scenario

Portfolio investment under the External Financial Inflows scenario

Donors and sponsors



Reuse our work

- All visualizations, data, and text produced by African Futures are completely open access under the [Creative Commons BY license](#). You have the permission to use, distribute, and reproduce these in any medium, provided the source and authors are credited.
- The data produced by third parties and made available by African Futures is subject to the license terms from the original third-party authors. We will always indicate the original source of the data in our documentation, so you should always check the license of any such third-party data before use and redistribution.
- All of our charts [can be embedded](#) in any site.

Cite this research

Marvellous Ngundu (2026) Africa Financial Flows Forecast . Published online at futures.issafrica.org. Retrieved from <https://futures.issafrica.org/thematic/10-financial-flows/> [Online Resource] Updated 15 September 2026.

About the authors

Dr Marvellous Ngundu is a Senior Research Consultant at AFI. He holds a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Johannesburg in South Africa. He is the recipient of the 2024 Megatrends Afrika Research Fellowship at the Kiel Institute for the World Economy (ifw) in Germany, as well as the 2020/2021 fellowship program of the China Africa Research Initiative (CARI) at Johns Hopkins University's School of Advanced International Studies in the United States. His research interests lie in the fields of international, political, and development economics, with a particular emphasis on Africa-China economic relations.

About African Futures & Innovation

Scenarios and forecasting can help Africa identify and respond to opportunities and threats. The work of the African Futures & Innovation (AFI) program at the Institute for Security Studies aims to understand and address a widening gap between indices of wellbeing in Africa and elsewhere in the world. The AFI helps stakeholders understand likely future developments. Research findings and their policy implications are widely disseminated, often in collaboration with in-country partners. Forecasting tools inspire debate and provide insights into possible trajectories that inform planning, prioritisation and effective resource allocation. Africa's future depends on today's choices and actions by governments and their non-governmental and international partners. The AFI provides empirical data that informs short- and medium-term decisions with long-term implications. The AFI enhances Africa's capacity to prepare for and respond to future challenges. The program is headed by Dr Jakkie Cilliers.